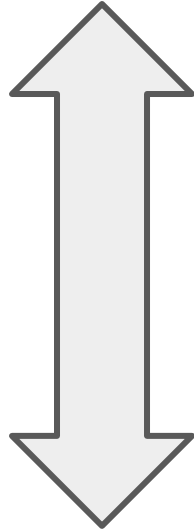
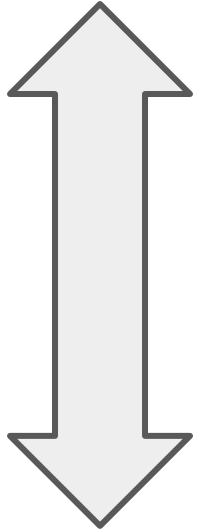


Phonological
Processor

Listening
Input

Speaking
Output



Orthographic
“spelling”
Processor

Reading
Input

Writing
Output



Meaning Processor

“Because of a bad accident, the traffic *jam* was backed up for miles.”

/j/ /a/ /m/

j a m

phonics

Context
Processor

